



# **SigmaStar Display**

## **Spinand 母片制作**





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## REVISION HISTORY

Revision No.	Description	Date
0.1	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Initial release</li></ul>	07/26/2019
0.2	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Beta release</li></ul>	01/14/2020
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li></li></ul>	



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## 1. SPINAND 母片制作方法

先到如下链接下载母片制作工具 [SpinandPackBinTool.rar](#):

### 1.1. 基本文件主要有下面五个:

1.可执行程序 SstarMakeBin

2.初始化文件 SPINAND.INI(spinand)

SPINAND.INI 中的 nandid 需要根据实际 flash 的 datasheet 来填写, image\_directory 为对应需要打包的 image 路径:

```
1 [path]
2 root_directory=./
3 image_directory=images/
4 script_file=auto_update_spinand.txt
5 outpath=./
6
7 [nand]
8 nandtype=SPINAND
9 nandid=0xC2-0x12
10
11 [env]
12 env_type=NANDRAW
13 env_part=ENV
14 #env_volume=MPOOL
15 #env_offset=0
16
17 [cis]
18 ecctype=10
19 nni=SPINANDINFO.sni
20 pni=PARTINFO.pni
21 #ppm=PAIRPAGEMAP_v2.ppm
22
23 [fcie]
24 type=fcie5
25
26 [boot]
27 #boottype=BFN
28 #miu=bfm_miu.bin
```

3.烧录器的配置文件 leap.def & snchk.def(leap 烧录器用 leap.def,其他烧录器一般用 snchk.def)

4.用来制作母片的 image 文件以及对应的烧录脚本, 统一放在 images 文件夹下:

images	2020/3/18 11:05	文件夹	
auto_update_spinand.txt	2020/3/4 14:36	文本文档	1 KB
readme.txt	2020/3/4 15:20	文本文档	4 KB
SPINAND.INI	2020/3/18 11:08	配置设置	1 KB
SstarMakeBin	2020/3/4 12:43	文件	2,049 KB
leap.def	2020/3/17 20:53	DEF 文件	1 KB
snchk.def	2020/3/17 20:53	DEF 文件	1 KB

images 文件夹是从 project\image\output\images 下面的 images 拷贝过来的

### 5.配置分区和 image 路径的脚本 auto\_update\_spinand.txt

需要注意的是 auto\_update\_spinand.txt 下面 dynpart 这行的分区信息需要跟 uboot 下面的 mtdparts 保持一致：

```

SigmaStar #
SigmaStar # print
baudrate=115200
bootargs=console=ttyS0,115200 ubi.mtd=UBI,2048 root=ubi:rootfs rw rootfstype=ubifs init=/linuxrc rootwait=1 LX_MEM=0x7f00000 mma_heap=mma_heap_name0_mia=0,sz=0x3800000 mma_memblock
addr=384k[120k (IPL0),384k (IPL1),384k (IPL_CUST0),384k (IPL_CUST1),768k (UBOOT0),768k (UBOOT1),384k (ENW0),0x50000 (LOG0),0x500000 (KERNEL),0x500000 (RECOVERY),-(UBI)
bootcmd=mmc an: mw 1f801cc0 11: gpio out 8 0: nand read.e 0x22080000 KERNEL 0x508000: gpio out 8 1: boots 0x22080000;nand read.e 0x22080000 RECOVERY 0x508000: boots 0x22080000
bootdelay=0
bootparts=mtdparts=nand0:0x1400000000 (UNKNOWN0),0x50000 (IPL0),0x50000 (IPL1),0x50000 (IPL_CUST0),0x50000 (IPL_CUST1),0x30000 (UBOOT0),0x30000 (UBOOT1),0x50000 (ENW0),0x50000 (BOOTL00),0x50000 (RECOVERY),0x200000 (UBI)
ethact=sstar_ewac
ethaddr=00:73:14:00:08:01
fileaddr=23af42e8
filesize=1fa
gatewayip=172.19.24.1
initrd_block=77
initrd_high=0x21000000
initrd_size=07beed
ipaddr=192.168.1.20
mtddevname=IPL0
mtddevnum=0
mtdids=nand0=nand0
mtdparts=mtdparts=nand0:384k[120k (IPL0),384k (IPL1),384k (IPL_CUST0),384k (IPL_CUST1),768k (UBOOT0),768k (UBOOT1),384k (ENW0),0x50000 (LOG0),0x500000 (KERNEL),0x500000 (RECOVERY),-(UBI)
netmask=255.255.255.0
partition=nand0,0
    
```

6. 需要注意的是，ubi 文件格式需要额外的空间来存一下 ubi 的信息，所以 ubi 分区不能全部用完，需要预留如下大小的空间用来存放 ubi 信息：

**常见的 1G bit, 2G bit, 4G bit NAND 的预留量算出来为 9MB, 17MB, 34MB**

不然在制作母片的时候会报如下 peb 不够的 error：

```

last_partition : nand0,0
env_partition : nand0,0
mtdparts_init 1764 enter
Creating dynamic volume appconfigs of size 5242880
[ubi create volume]: search for vacant volume ID
[ubi create volume]: not enough PEBs, total=903, avail=40, vol reserved=42
UBI error: ubi_create_volume: cannot create volume 3, error -28
[do_mstar]: command error!
[do_mstar]: command error!
[do_mstar]: command error!
[nandbin:1319]update fail, please check log
[main]: Make spinand bin failed
    
```

Eg：公版 spinand 128M 的 flash ,ubi 分区总的大小 903 个 block 需要预留的大小为  $\geq 903 * 2 * 4k + 4 * 4k$

```

unitbytecnt : 0
Checksum ok!!
IDX:      StartBlk:      BlkCnt:      BackupBlkCnt:      PartType:
0:        0, (0000000000) 10, (0X00140000)   0, (0000000000)   0X0020, (CIS)
1:        10, (0X00140000) 1, (0X00020000)   2, (0X00040000)   0X0003, (IPL0)
2:        13, (0X001A0000) 1, (0X00020000)   2, (0X00040000)   0X0003, (IPL1)
3:        16, (0X00200000) 1, (0X00020000)   2, (0X00040000)   0X0001, (IPL_CUST0)
4:        19, (0X00260000) 1, (0X00020000)   2, (0X00040000)   0X0001, (IPL_CUST1)
5:        22, (0X002C0000) 2, (0X00040000)   4, (0X00080000)   0X0006, (UBOOT0)
6:        28, (0X00380000) 2, (0X00040000)   4, (0X00080000)   0X0006, (UBOOT1)
7:        34, (0X00440000) 3, (0X00060000)   0, (0000000000)   0X000D, (ENV)
8:        37, (0X004A0000) 1, (0X00020000)   0, (0000000000)   0XF000, (KEY_CUST)
9:        38, (0X004C0000) 3, (0X00060000)   0, (0000000000)   0X0002, (LOGO)
10:       41, (0X00520000) 40, (0X00500000)  0, (0000000000)   0X0012, (KERNEL)
11:       81, (0X00A20000) 40, (0X00500000)  0, (0000000000)   0X0009, (RECOVERY)
12:      121, (0X00F20000) 903, (0X070E0000)  0, (0000000000)   0X0021, (UBI)
    
```

所以在 project\image\configs\i2m\spinand.ubifs.p2.partition.config 中, ubi 分区总的大小不能超过 0X070E0000 - 903\*2\*4k + 4\*4k

```

66 rootfs$(RESOUC) := $(OUTPUTDIR)/rootfs
67 rootfs$(FSTYPE) := ubifs
68 rootfs$(PATSIZE) := 0xA00000
69 rootfs$(BOOTENV) := console=ttyS0,115200 ubi.mtd=UBI,2048 root=ubi:rootfs ro rootfstype=ubifs init=/linuxrc rootwait=1
70
71 miservice$(RESOUC) := $(OUTPUTDIR)/miservice/config
72 miservice$(FSTYPE) := ubifs
73 miservice$(PATSIZE) := 0xA00000
74 miservice$(MOUNTIG) := /config
75 miservice$(MOUNTPT) := ubi0:miservice
76 miservice$(OPTIONS) := rw
77 miservice$(OTABLK) := /dev/ubi0_1
78
79 customer$(RESOUC) := $(OUTPUTDIR)/customer
80 customer$(FSTYPE) := ubifs
81 customer$(PATSIZE) := 0x5000000
82 customer$(MOUNTIG) := /customer
83 customer$(MOUNTPT) := ubi0:customer
84 customer$(OPTIONS) := rw
85 customer$(OTABLK) := /dev/ubi0_2
86
87 appconfigs$(RESOUC) := $(OUTPUTDIR)/appconfigs
88 appconfigs$(FSTYPE) := ubifs
89 appconfigs$(PATSIZE) := 0x5000000
90 appconfigs$(MOUNTIG) := /appconfigs
91 appconfigs$(MOUNTPT) := ubi0:appconfigs
92 appconfigs$(OPTIONS) := rw
93 appconfigs$(OTABLK) := /dev/ubi0_3
    
```

7. 默认是从 images 目录下面去读取 SPINANDINFO.sni & PARTINFO.pni 文件, 所以在制作母片前需要把 images\boot 下面的 SPINANDINFO.sni & PARTINFO.pni 拷贝到 images 下面, 不然会报如下错误:

```

nand_init_chip:41 enter
[ MDrv_SPINAND_GET_INFO]: Cannot open ./images/SPINANDINFO.sni
#####
#          SPINAND INFO          #
#####
[MDrv_SPINAND_Init]: page size: 2048
[MDrv_SPINAND_Init]: spare size: 64
[MDrv_SPINAND_Init]: page count: 64
[MDrv_SPINAND_Init]: block count: 1024
[board_spinand_init]: Cannot open pni file ./images/PARTINFO.pni
#####
    
```

## 1.2. 执行 SstarMakeBin 生成 nand.bin

需要注意的是在执行打包命令前，需要将 SpinandPackBinTool\images\scripts\[set\_partition.es 下面这行屏蔽掉：

```

1 # <- this is for comment / total file size must be less than 4KB
2 mtdparts del CIS
3 #setenv mtdparts $ (mtdparts) ,0x60000 (LOGO) ,0x500000 (KERNEL) ,0x500000 (RECOVERY) , - (UBI)
4 saveenv
5 nand erase part UBI
6 ubi part UBI
7 ubi create rootfs 0xA00000
8 ubi create miservice 0xA00000
9 ubi create customer 0x5100000
0 ubi create appconfigs 0x300000
1
2 % <- this is end of file symbol
3

```

然后在 linux 执行

```
./SstarMakeBin -n SPINAND.INI
```

这样会生成一个 nand.bin

```

aaron.feng@sigmastar:~/Code/P2/Beta_Release/mstarbin/release/SpinandPackBinTool$ ./SstarMakeBin -n SPINAND.INI
[parse_ini file:1161]ini file=SPINAND.INI
[iniparser_line][467]: [path]
[iniparser_line][467]: root_directory=./
[iniparser_line][467]: image_directory=images/
[iniparser_line][467]: script_file=auto_update_spinand.txt
[iniparser_line][467]: outpath=./
[iniparser_line][467]:
[iniparser_line][467]: [nand]
[iniparser_line][467]: nandtype=SPINAND
[iniparser_line][467]: nandid=0xC2-0x12
[iniparser_line][467]:
[iniparser_line][467]: [env]
[iniparser_line][467]: env_type=NANDRAW
[iniparser_line][467]: env_part=ENV
[iniparser_line][467]: #env_volume=MPOOL
[iniparser_line][467]: #env_offset=0
[iniparser_line][467]:
Nand Flash basic information:
  main=2048 bytes(Hex:0x800), spare=64 bytes(Hex:0x40)
  main+spare=2112 bytes(Hex:0x840), page number per block=64
  block size=0x20000(128KB, main), block size=0x21000(main+spare)

[nand_truncate_outfile]: SPINAND type
[nand_truncate_outfile]: truncate file with length 0x1b75000
[nandbin:1355]Nand bin file done!!!

aaron.feng@sigmastar:~/Code/P2/Beta_Release/mstarbin/release/SpinandPackBinTool$
aaron.feng@sigmastar:~/Code/P2/Beta_Release/mstarbin/release/SpinandPackBinTool$ ls
auto_update_spinand.txt images leap.def nand.bin readme.txt snchk.def SPINAND.INI SstarMakeBin
aaron.feng@sigmastar:~/Code/P2/Beta_Release/mstarbin/release/SpinandPackBinTool$ █

```

这个 bin 就是烧录程序，然后使用烧录器烧录即可。

### 1.3. 制作母片出错检查

1. 如果是执行生成 bin 时有报错，先检查一下是否所执行的命令不支持，比如 sd 的升级脚本需要改为 tftp 的脚本形式
2. 是否执行了一些 save 命令，重新保存了分区信息，导致分区信息与在 auto\_update\_spinand.txt 中指定的分区不一致
3. 如果是烧录到板子上跑不起来，首先根据分区信息，检查生成的 bin 文件对应偏移地址处的文件信息是否正确，比如 IPL 的分区偏移为 0x140000，则检查生成的 bin 文件地址 0x140000 位置处的文件内容是否为 IPL 文件的内容
4. 检查烧录器烧录时 oob 区是否 disable
5. 用 flash tool 工具分别 dump 出板子上 flash 开始处、IPL 分区偏移处、IPL\_CUST 分区偏移处、UBOOT 分区偏移处、kernel 分区偏移处的部分文件对比是否与烧录的 bin 文件一致



## 2. 已经支持的 FLASH 列表

---

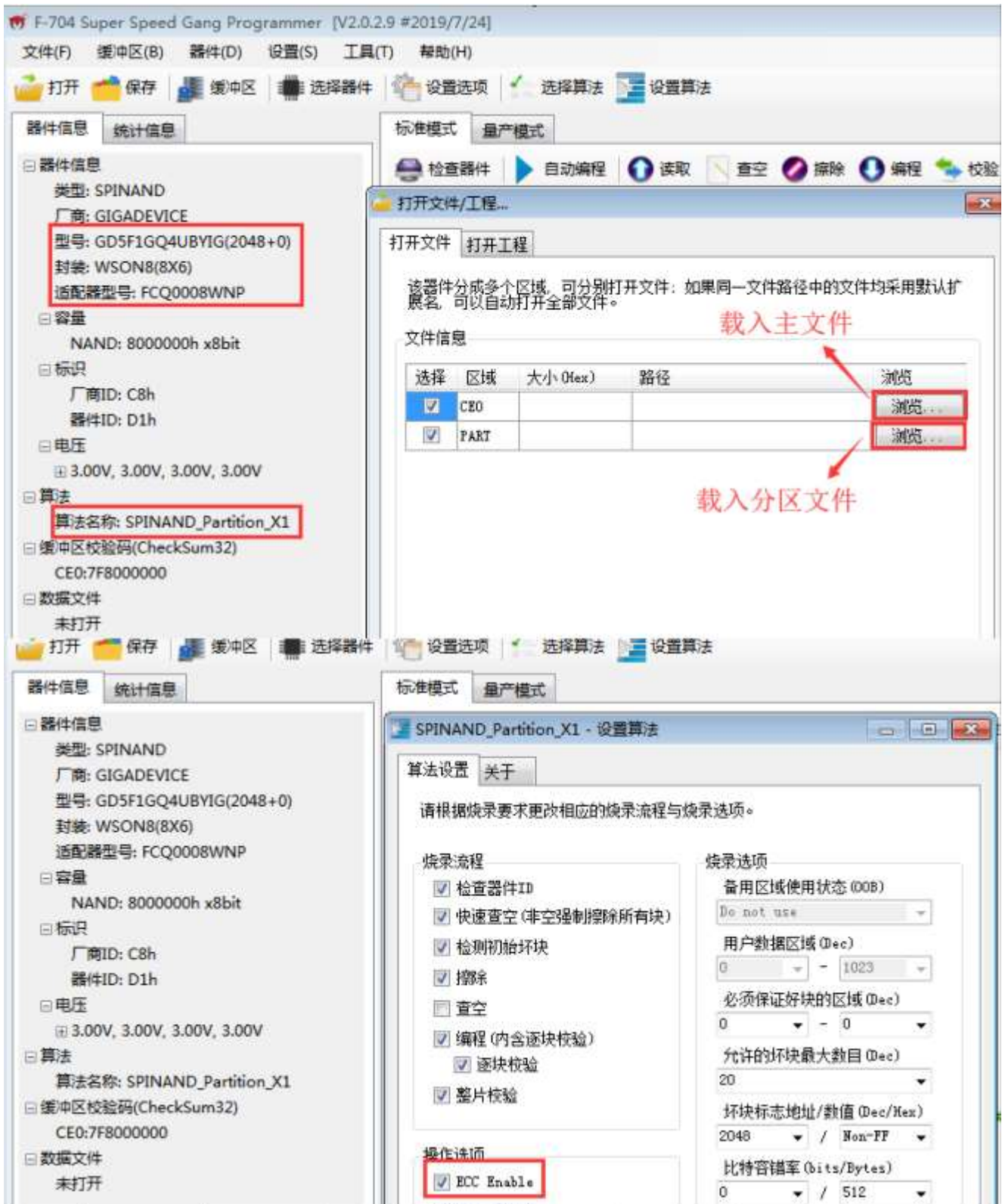
目前已经支持的 flash 列表参考如下链接：[flash\\_list.xlsx](#)

### 3. 烧录器参考配置

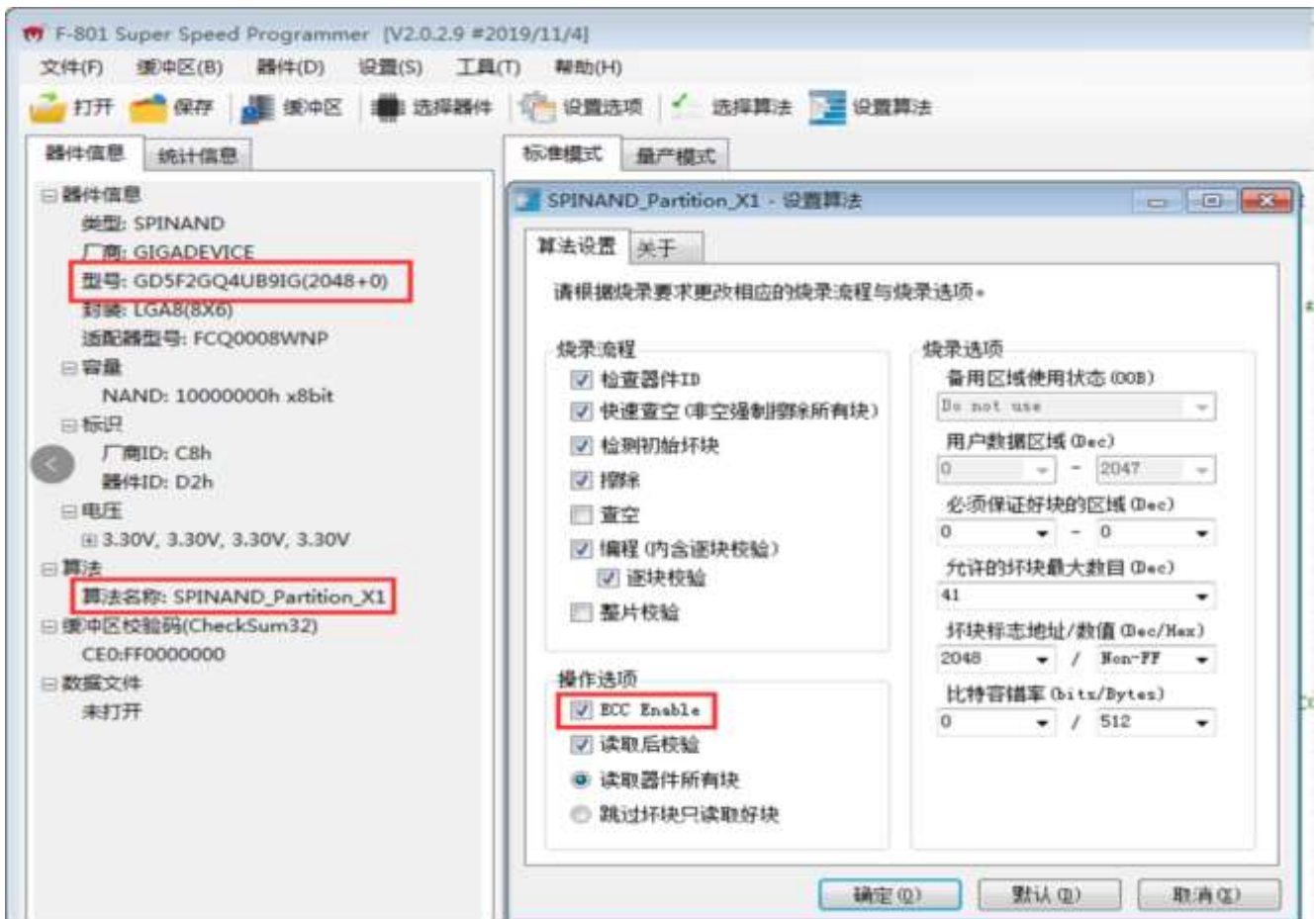
---

烧录器参考如下配置(不同烧录器配置可能不同):

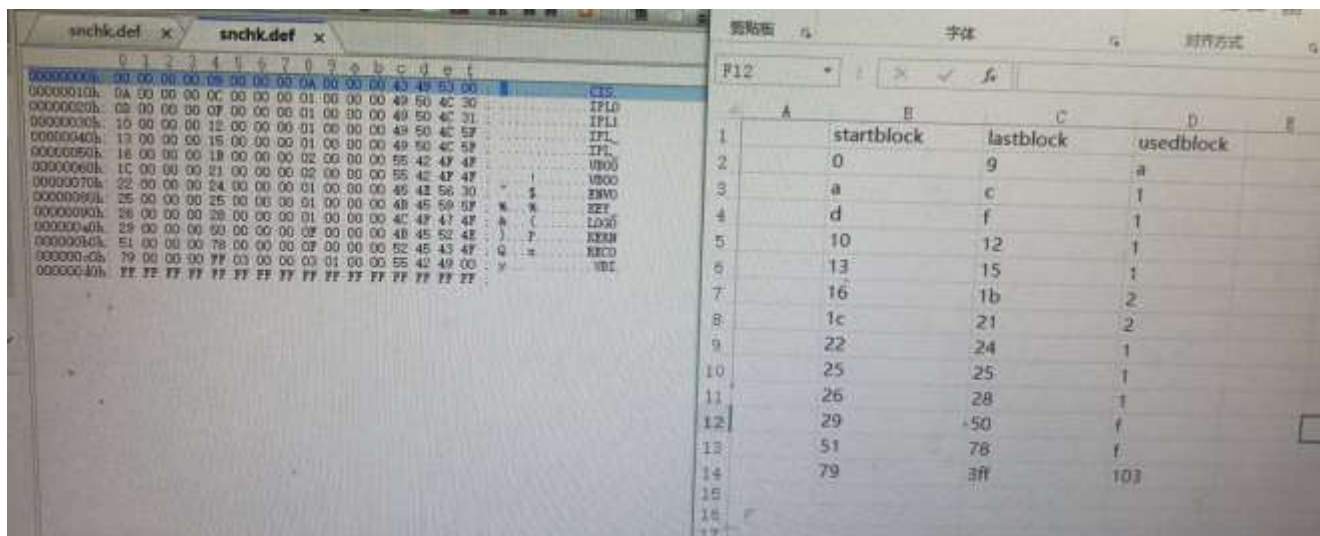
针对 GD5F1GQ4UBYIG 烧录器配置如下:



针对 GD5F2GQ4UB9IG 烧录器配置如下:







每一行是一个分区，每四个字节是一个数据，1~4 个字节表示的是 startblock，5~8 表示 lastblock,9~12 表示 usedblock，需要注意的是 def 格式是大端存储的